

Fig. 1

MS (MN)

Um

HPLMN

VPLMN

BS

BSC/RNC

SGSN

FA

HLR

13

Inter-op. network

BG

HA

Internet

11

GGSN

15

Router

LAN

Host

14

Fig. 2

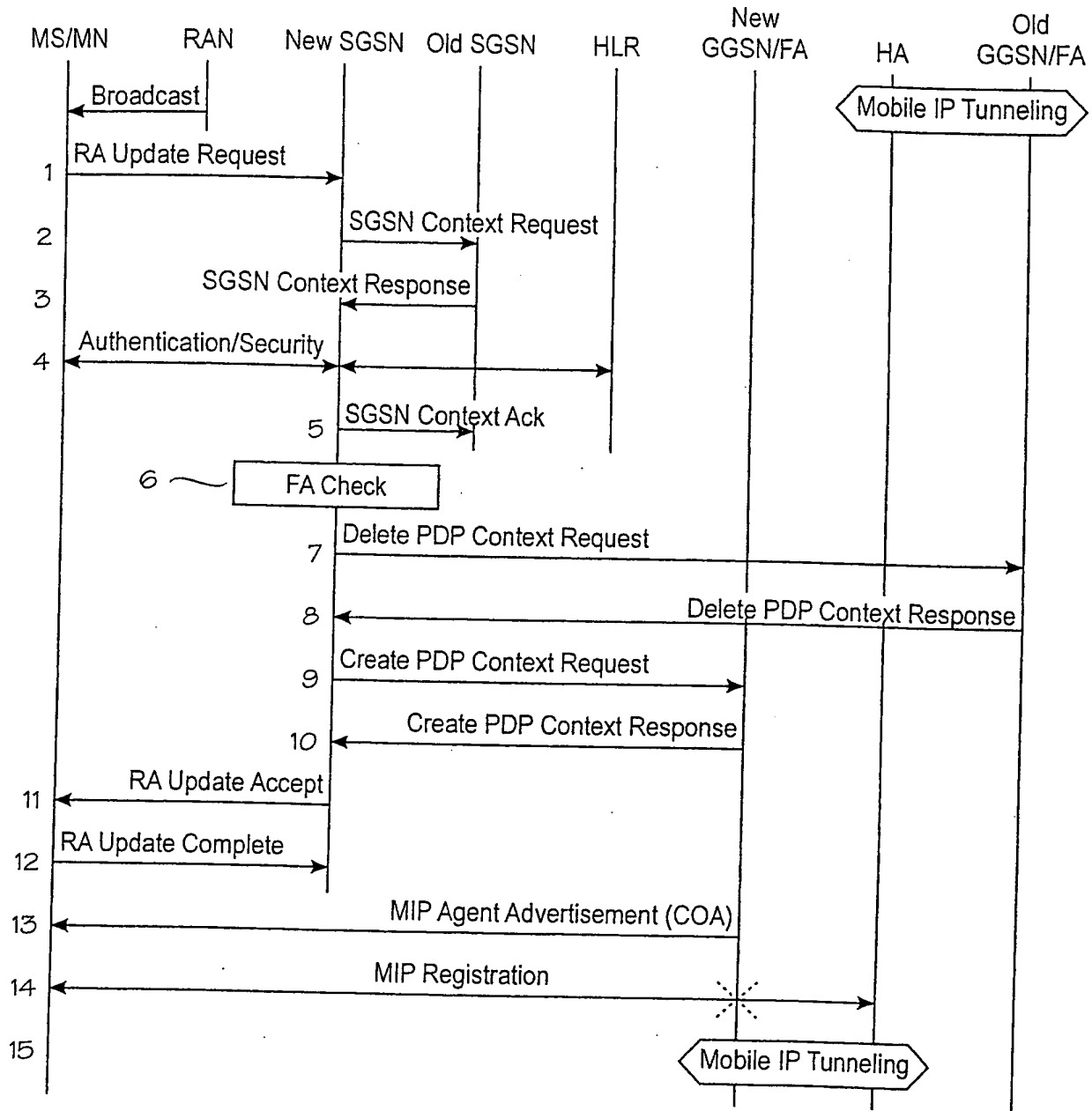


Fig. 3

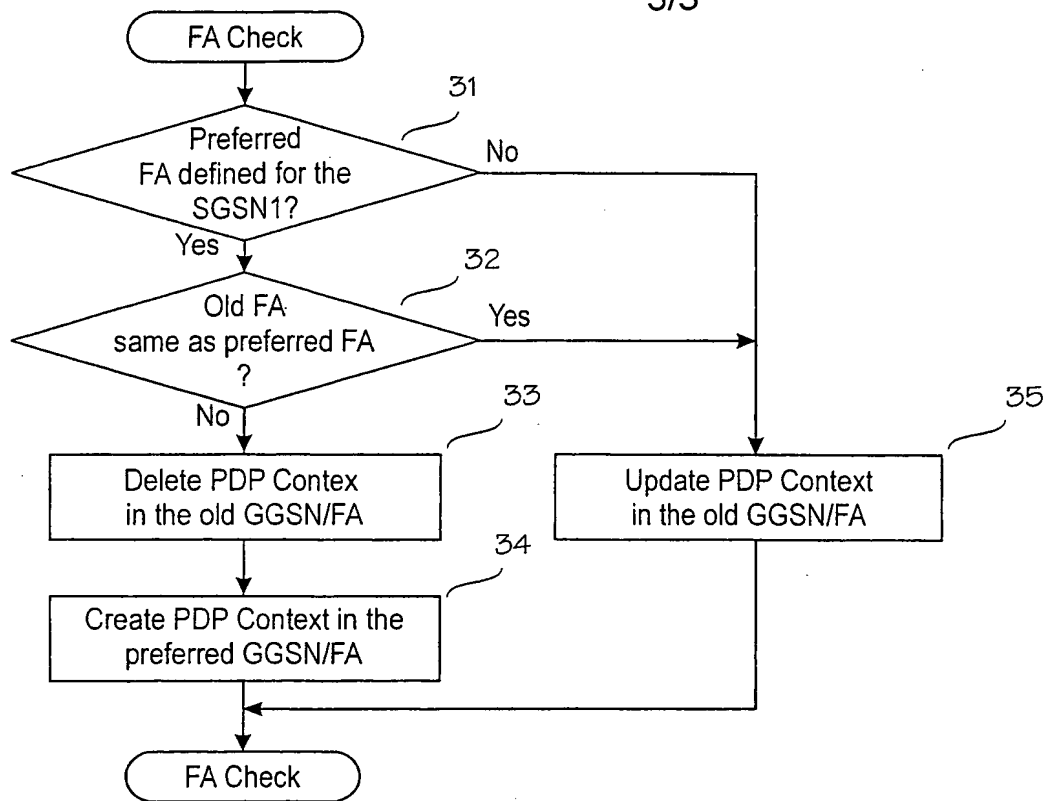


Fig. 4

